

# K.C.S.E 2007 HISTORY & GOVERNMENT 311/1

## SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. Give **two** reasons for studying government. (2 marks)
2. State **two** advantages of the discovery of fire by Early Man. (2 marks)
3. Name the dispersal area of the Eastern Bantu. (1 mark)
4. State **two** duties of the Orkoiyot among the Nandi. (2 marks)
5. Give the **main** reason why rulers of Malindi welcomed the Portuguese in the 16th century. (1 mark)
6. Give **two** factors which influenced Seyyid Said to develop agriculture in Zanzibar in the 19th Century. (2 marks)
7. Apart from the Nandi, name **two** other communities that resisted the establishment of colonial rule in Kenya. (2 marks)
8. State the **main** duty of the Governor during the British Colonial rule in Kenya. (1 mark)
9. State **one** reason why the colonial government established Local Native Councils in Kenya in 1924? (1 mark)
10. Identify **two** features of African farming in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)
11. State **one** recommendation of the Lennox-Boyd constitution regarding the legislative Council in Kenya. (1 mark)
12. Name **one** Ex-officio Member of Parliament in Kenya. (1 mark)
13. Who was the first vice-president of independent Kenya? (1 mark)
14. State **two** ways through which a person can become a citizen of Kenya. (2 marks)
15. State **two** ways in which poor leadership affects sporting activities in Kenya. (2 marks)
16. State **one** type of government expenditure in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Who gives assent to a parliamentary bill before it becomes law in Kenya (1 mark)

## SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18. (a) Give **five** reasons for the migration of the Luo from their original homeland into Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) What were the social effects of the expansion of the Luo into Western Kenya? (10 marks)
19. (a) Identify **five** factors that led to the growth of towns along the Coast of Kenya before the 19th Century. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the way of life in the Coastal towns. (12 marks)
20. (a) Give reasons why the British colonial government encouraged Europeans to settle in Kenya by 1939. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the effects of land alienation in Kenya during the colonial period. (12 marks)
21. (a) Identify **five** methods that the colonial government used to discourage the activities of the Mau Mau movement in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** reasons why the Mau Mau movement was able to last for a long time (10 marks)

## SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

22. (a) Give **three** reasons that can make the Parliament in Kenya to be dissolved. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** functions of the National Assembly in Kenya. (12 marks)
23. (a) Apart from the High court, identify **five** other types of Courts in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Why should there be separation of powers between the Legislature, Executive and Judiciary in Kenya? (10 marks)
24. (a) State **five** functions of the Kenya Police. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** duties performed by a District Commissioner in Kenya. (10 marks)